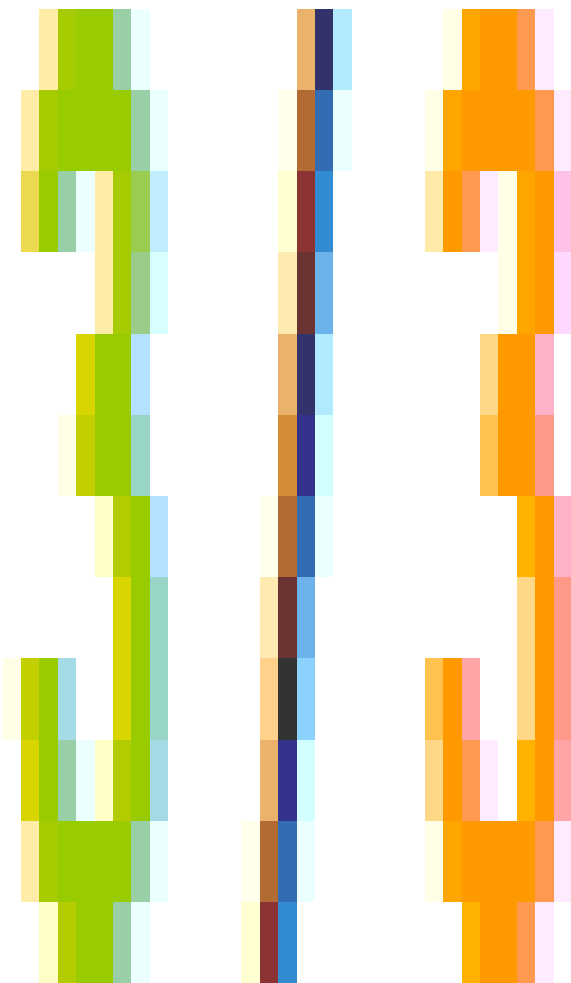


White Label



GPS



