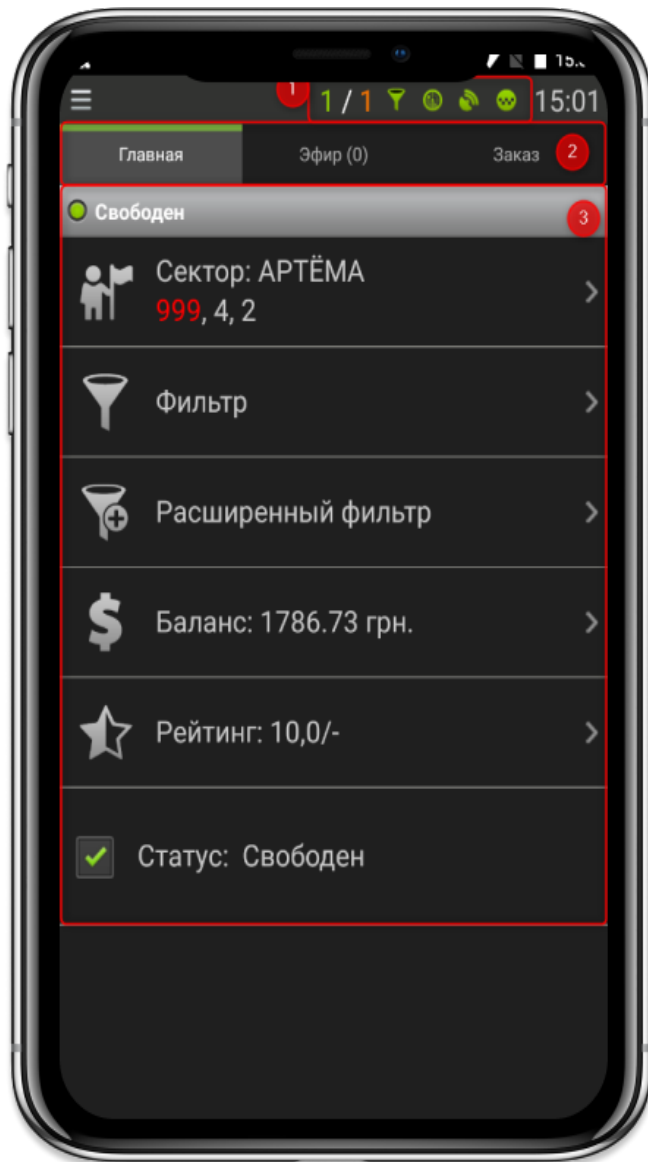


White Label



GPS

